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# K22P 0906

Reg.	No.	
Name	:	*****

# II Semester M.C.A. Degree (C.B.S.S. – Reg./Supple./Imp.) Examination, May 2022 (2020 Admission Onwards) MCA2C01 : ALGORITHMS AND DATA STRUCTURE

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 60

### SECTION - A

Answer all questions. Each question carries two marks

- 1. Which are the various steps in developing an algorithm ?
- 2. What is meant by a brute force approach in algorithmic design ?
- 3. What do you mean by asymptotic behavior of functions?
- 4. Define NP Hard and NP Complete problems.
- 5. What is a priority queue ?
- 6. List any four applications of stack
- 7. What is a multiway search tree ?
- 8. List two types of hash functions.
- 9. Write the algorithm for linear search in an array.
- 10. What is a minimum spanning tree ?

## SECTION - B

Answer all questions. Each question carries eight marks.

11. a) Compare Branch-and Bound technique and Backtracking approach in algorithm design.

OR

b) Explain important problem types.

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12. a) Explain complexity classes with examples.

OR

- b) Explain Merge sort with algorithm. Derive its complexity.
- 13. a) Write and explain the algorithm for evaluation of postfix expression with an example.

OR

- b) Implement stack operations (PUSH and POP) using array and linked list.
- 14. a) Explain the array and linked representation of binary tree in memory.

### OR

- b) What is hashing ? Explain collision resolution techniques in hashing.
- 15. a) Explain the adjacency matrix representation of a graph in memory. Write an selection sort the Depth First Traversal and Breadth First Traversal algorithms of a graph.

b) Compare and explain selection sort and insertion sort with algorithms.