| RTS AND SCIEN | K22U 0336 |
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| Reg. No. : | 26 |
| Name : z(| , * |
| VI Semester B.Com. Degree (CBC | SS – OBE – Regular) |

Examination, April 2022 (2019 Admission) Core Course 6B13 COM : MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

PART - A

Answer any six questions from the following. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Define management accounting.
- 2. Distinguish between horizontal and vertical analysis.
- 3. Briefly explain the classifications of Cash Flows.
- 4. What are financial statements ?
- 5. What do you mean by flexible budget ?
- 6. What is angle of incidence ?
- 7. Explain the term 'break-even-point'. How is it determined ?
- Current Ratio = 3:1, Quick Ratio = 1:2:1, Working Capital = Rs. 1,80,000.
 Calculate current assets. (6×1=6)

PART – B

Answer any six questions from the following. Each question carries 3 marks.

- 9. How does Management Accounting differ from Cost Accounting ?
- "The technique of marginal costing can be a valuable aid to management".
 Discuss.
- 11. Discuss in detail the functions of management accounting.
- 12. What is meant by budgetary control system ? What are its objectives ?

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13. Prepare common size income statement of X Ltd. for the year ended 31-3-2021.

| Particulars | (Rs.) |
|-------------------------|----------|
| Net sales | 8,00,000 |
| Cost of goods sold | 5,00,000 |
| Administrative expenses | 60,000 |
| Non-operating income | 2,00,000 |
| Office expenses | 40,000 |
| Interest paid | 10,000 |
| Тах | 20,000 |

14. A company is expecting to have Rs. 32,000 cash in hand on 01-04-2021 and requests you to prepare cash budget for the three months, April to June 2021. The following details are given :

| Month | Sales (Rs.) | Purchases (Rs.) | Wages (Rs.) | Expenses (Rs.) |
|----------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|
| February | 70,000 | 44,000 | 6,000 | 5,000 |
| March | 80,000 | 56,000 | 9,000 | 6,000 |
| April | 96,000 | 60,000 | 9,000 | 7,000 |
| May | 1,00,000 | 68,000 | 11,000 | 9,000 |
| June | 1,20,000 | 62,000 | 14,000 | 9,000 |

a) Period of credit allowed by suppliers is two months.

- b) 25% of sales is for cash and the period of credit allowed to customers is one month.
- c) Delay in payment of wages and expenses one month.
- d) Income tax Rs. 28,000 is to be paid in June 2021.
- 15. Following are the Balance Sheets of AB Ltd. as on 31-03-2020 and 2021.

| 2020 | 2021 | Assets | 2020 | 2021 |
|----------|---|--|--|---|
| (Rs.) | (Rs.) | | (Rs.) | (Rs.) |
| 1,00,000 | 1,50,000 | Fixed assets | | |
| 1,00,000 | 1,00,000 | Current assets | | 80,000 |
| 20,000 | 80,000 | | | 00,000 |
| 30,000 | 50,000 | | | |
| 2,50,000 | 3,80,000 | | 2,50,000 | 3,80,000 |
| | (Rs.) 1,00,000 1,00,000 20,000 30,000 | (Rs.)(Rs.)1,00,0001,50,0001,00,0001,00,00020,00080,00030,00050,000 | (Rs.) (Rs.) 1,00,000 1,50,000 Fixed assets 1,00,000 1,00,000 Current assets 20,000 80,000 30,000 | (Rs.) (Rs.) (Rs.) 1,00,000 1,50,000 Fixed assets 2,00,000 1,00,000 1,00,000 Current assets 50,000 20,000 80,000 30,000 50,000 |

Prepare a comparative Balance Sheet.

16. The following information, calculate Net Cash Flow from Operating Activities.

| Particulars | Amount (Rs.) |
|-------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash sales | 2,00,000 |
| Collection from trade debtors | 8,00,000 |
| Payment to suppliers | 3,00,000 |
| Payment to employees | 2,00,000 |
| Administration expenses paid | 1,50,000 |
| Selling expenses paid | 50,000 |
| Sale of fixed assets | 1,00,000 |
| Sale of investments | 80,000 |
| Depreciation | 25,000 |
| Income Tax paid | 20,000 |

(6×3=18)

PART - C

Answer any two questions from the following. Each question carries 8 marks.

17. The following details are available from a company :

| Liabilities | 2020 (Rs.) | 2021 (Rs.) | Assets | 2020 (Rs.) | 2021 (Rs.) |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------|---------------|---------------|
| Share capital | 70,000 | 74,000 | Cash | 9,000 | 7,800 |
| Debentures | 12,000 | 6,000 | Debtors | 14,900 | 17,700 |
| Reserve for doubtful debts | 5 700 | 800 | Stock | 49,200 | 42,700 |
| Trade creditors | 10,360 | 11,840 | Land | 20,000 | 30,000 |
| P/L A/C | 10,040 | 10,560 | Goodwill | 10,000 | 5,000 |
| | 1,03,100 | 1,03,200 | | 1,03,100 | 1,03,200 |

In addition, you are given :

Dividend paid : Rs. 3,500, Land purchased : Rs. 10,000, Amount provided for amortisation of goodwill : Rs. 5,000, debenture paid off : Rs. 6,000. Calculate cash flow statement.

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18. The following are the ratios relating to the activities of N Ltd.

Gross profit ratio : 20%

Stock velocity : 4 Months

Debtors velocity : 3 Months

Creditors velocity : 2 Months

Gross profit for the year ended 31-03-2021 amounts to Rs. 60,000. Closing

stock of the year is Rs. 10,000 more than the opening stock. Find out :

Sales
 ii) Closing stock
 iii) Sundry debtors
 iv) Sundry creditors.

19. From the following data, you are required to calculate :

- a) P/V Ratio
- b) Break-even sales with the help of P/V Ratio

c) Sales required to earn a profit of Rs. 4,50,000

Fixed expenses : Rs. 90,000

Variable cost per unit

Direct material : Rs. 5

Direct labour : Rs. 2

Direct overheads : 100% of direct labour

Selling price per unit : Rs. 12.

(2×8=16)