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# K23U 0443

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

### VI Semester B.C.A. Degree (CBCSS – OBE – Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, April 2023 (2019 and 2020 Admissions) Core Course 6B17BCA : DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHM

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

 $(6 \times 1 = 6)$ 

# PART – A Short Answer

Answer all questions :

- 1. What is an algorithm ?
- 2. What are recurrence relations ?
- 3. What is Amortized analysis ?
- 4. What is backtracking ?
- 5. Explain the big Oh notation.
- 6. What are the steps in the Substitution Method ?

#### PART – B Short Essay

Answer any 6 questions :

- 7. Explain the RAM model implementation in the analysis of algorithms.
- 8. What are the steps involved in Master's theorem ?
- 9. What is dynamic programming?
- 10. What are the types of problem in backtracking ?
- 11. Define the terms Best case, Worst case and Average case time complexities.
- 12. What are the steps in developing an algorithm ?
- 13. What is the Quick sort algorithm ? What is its worst case complexity ?
- 14. What is knapsack problem ?

 $(6 \times 2 = 12)$ 

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#### PART – C Essay

Answer any 4 questions :

15. Explain the 8-Queens problem with example.

- 16. Write and explain Brute force string matching algorithm.
- 17. Compare breadth first search and depth first search techniques.
- 18. Define algorithm for binary search.
- 19. How to find optimal solution using Greedy algorithm ?
- 20. Write the algorithm for Strassen's matrix multiplication.

#### PART – D Long Essay

Answer any 2 questions :

- 21. Explain the types of substitution to solve recurrence relation.
- 22. Describe the Knuth-Morris-Pratt matching algorithm with example.
- 23. Solve T(n) = 2T(n/2) + n using Master's theorem.
- 24. Explain Kruskal's algorithm with an example.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12)$ 

 $(2 \times 5 = 10)$