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Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

# III Semester B.C.A. Degree (C.B.C.S.S. – O.B.E.-Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, November 2024 (2019 to 2023 Admissions) Core Course 3B06BCA : INTRODUCTION TO MICROPROCESSORS

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 40

## PART – A (Short Answer)

Answer all questions.

- 1. What is the role of the bus system in a processor ?
- 2. What is the basic word size of the Intel 8085 microprocessor ?
- 3. Specify the use of the 8086 assembly language directive, SEGMENT.
- 4. What is the benefit of bit preservation in rotate instructions ?
- 5. What is meant by 'cycle stealing' in the 8257 DMA controller ?
- 6. How many interrupt request lines does the 8259A support ?

### PART – B (Short Essay)

Answer any 6 questions.

- 7. What are the functions of the control unit ?
- 8. How does pipelining improve the performance of a microprocessor ?
- 9. What is the significance of data transceivers in 8086 ?
- 10. Describe the following 8086 assembly language instructions : push and pop.

P.T.O.

 $(6 \times 2 = 12)$ 

(6×1=6)

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- 11. Explain the effect on the carry flag when a rotate operation is performed.
- 12. What is the ENTER command in stack frame management ?
- 13. What are the various types of interrupts in 8086 ?
- Discuss the role of the following pins in the 8257 DMA controller. DACK and DREQ.

# PART – C

Answer any 4 questions.

- 15. Explain Moore's Law and its impact on microprocessor development.
- 16. How does the 8086 handle I/O operations ?
- 17. Describe the purpose and usage of the following 8086 assembly language instructions : MUL, DIV.
- 18. Explain the structure of a typical 8086 assembly language program.
- 19. Explain the interrupt priority system in the 8086.
- 20. Describe the benefits and drawbacks of the interrupt-driven I/O method.

PART - D

(Long Essay)

#### Answer any 2 questions.

- 21. Explain the role of the stack pointer and the program counter in 8085.
- Explain the purpose and functioning of the bus interface unit in the 8086 architecture.
- 23. Describe how the 8086 handles interrupts using the stack.
- 24. Explain the concept of Direct Memory Access (DMA). How does it improve system performance, and what are its key components ?

 $(4 \times 3 = 12)$ 

(2×5=10)