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# IV Semester B.Sc. Degree CBCSS (OBE) Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement Examination, April 2022 (2019 Admission Onwards) CORE COURSE IN MATHEMATICS 4B04 MAT : Number Theory and Applications of Integrals

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Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 48

#### PART – A

### (Short Answer Type)

Answer any four out of five questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- Define greatest common divisor of two integers with atleast one integer is non zero.
- 2. State the Fundamental Theorem of Algebra.
- 3. Find the quotient q and remainder r when 3054 is divided by 162.
- 4. State Fermat's theorem.
- 5. If  $a \equiv b \pmod{n}$  and  $c \equiv d \pmod{n}$ , then show that  $ac \equiv bd \pmod{n}$ . (4×1=4)

### PART – B

### (Short Essay Type)

Answer any eight out of eleven questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 6. Prove or disprove : If a / (b + c), then either a / b or a / c.
- 7. If p is a prime and p/ab, then show that p/a or p/b.
- 8. Find the gcd (306, 657).
- 9. For  $n \ge 1$ , show that  $7/5^{2n} + 3 \cdot 2^{5n-2}$ .

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- 10. If gcd (a, 35) = 1, show that  $a^{12} \equiv 1 \pmod{35}$ .
- 11. Evaluate  $\int_{0}^{3} \sqrt{y+1} \, dy$ .
- 12. Evaluate  $\int_{\frac{\pi}{2}4}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cot \theta \csc^2 \theta \, d\theta$ .
- 13. Find the length of the curve  $y = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{3}x^{\frac{3}{2}} 1$ ,  $0 \le x \le 1$ .
- 14. A pyramid 3 m high has a square base that is 3 m on a side. The cross section of the pyramid perpendicular to the altitude x m down from the vertex is a square x m on a side. Find the volume of the pyramid.
- 15. The region between the curve  $y = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{2}$ ,  $0 \le x \le 8$  and the x-axis is revolved about the x-axis to generate a solid. Find its volume.
- 16. Find the volume of the solid generated by revolving the region between the y-axis and the curve  $x = \frac{1}{y}$ ,  $1 \le y \le 8$ , about the y-axis. (8×2=16)

PART – C

### (Essay Type)

Answer any four out of seven questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 17. Show that the number  $\sqrt{2}$  is irrational.
- Find the remainder obtained upon dividing the sum 1! + 2! + 3! + ... + 99! + 100! by 12.
- By using Euler's theorem, find the last two digits in the decimal representation of 3<sup>256</sup>.
- 20. Find the area of the region enclosed by the parabola  $y = x^2$  and the line  $y = -x^2 + 4x$ .
- 21. Find the length of the graph of  $y = \frac{1}{2}(e^x + e^{-x})$ ,  $0 \le x \le 2$ .

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22. Find the volume of the solid generated by revolving the region bounded by  $y = \sqrt{x}$  and the lines y = 1, x = 4 about the line y = 1.

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23. The region bounded by the parabola  $y = x^2$  and the line y = 2x in the first quadrant is revolved about the y-axis to generate a solid. Find the volume of the solid.

 $(4 \times 4 = 16)$ 

#### PART – D

### (Long Essay Type)

Answer any two out of four questions. Each question carries 6 marks.

- 24. If a cock is worth 5 coins, a hen 3 coins and three chicks together 1 coin, how many cocks, hens and chicks, totalling 100 can be bought for 100 coins ?
- 25. Prove that the integers  $53^{103} + 103^{53}$  is divisible by 39 and that  $111^{333} + 333^{111}$  is divisible by 7.
- 26. Find the area of the region that lies inside the circle r = 1 and outside the cardioid  $r = 1 \cos \theta$ .
- 27. Find the lateral surface area of the cone generated by revolving the line segment  $y = \frac{x}{2}$ ,  $0 \le x \le 4$  about the x-axis. (2×6=12)