K21U 0018

6B12 ENG : Malayalam Literature in Translation

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 40

- I. Answer any one of the following in about 200 words :
 - Trace the history and growth of Malayalam Literature over the years with special reference to the 'Introduction' by P.P. Raveendran.
 - "The study of culture becomes fruitful and perfect only through folkloristic method of study" – Elucidate.
 - Attempt a critical analysis of the role played by translations in shaping the Malayalam literary sensibility. (1×8=8)
- II. Answer any one of the following in about 200 words :
 - Examine how Benyamin depicts the protagonist's alienation, nostalgia and the attempt to survive in *Goat Days*.
 - 5) How does Vaikom Muhammad Basheer portray the various shades of a husband-wife relationship with a touch of humour in the short story, "Poovan Pazham"?
 - Explain how N. S. Madhavan has presented the concerns of the protagonist analogous to the playing style of Higuita in his short story? (1×8=8)
- III. Answer any four of the following in about 80 words each :
 - Describe the different forms rain as expressed by Sugatha Kumari in the poem 'Rathrimazha'.
 - Illustrate how Vallathol has presented the need to preserve the strength and quality of the mother tongue through his poem.
 - 9) Use of the medieval legend in "Unnivarcha and Aaromal".
 - 10) Theme of the poem, "Offering".
 - 11) Use of symbols in K. Satchidanandan's 'Gandhi and Poetry'.

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- 12) The quest for the 'roots' in 'World Malayali'.
- 13) Attempt a critical evaluation of the poem 'Those Who Have Lost the Nectar'.
- Discuss the presentation of the Kerala landscape with reference to any two poems prescribed for the study. (4×4=16)
- IV. Answer any eight of the following in two or three sentences :
 - 15) What does the 'Timepiece' signify in the story of S. K. Pottekkat ?
 - 16) What is the nickname of McCarthy, the protagonist of the Story of a "Timepiece"?
 - 17) In which year was the Goat Days originally published ?
 - 18) Which are the three labels usually attached to Abdul Khadar Sahib's identity in his hometown ?
 - 19) What did Abdul Khadar Sahib actually buy to gift his wife instead of the 'Poovan Pazham'?
 - 20) Comment on the concluding lines of "Gandhi and Poetry".
 - 21) Theme of the short story "Marriages are Made in Heaven".
 - 22) Higuitta as an image in N.S. Madhavan's story.
 - 23) How does the story "Marriages are Made in Heaven" end ?
 - 24) Who is the author of the short story "Black Moon" ?
 - 25) Who are the three poets known as the "modern triumvirate of Malayalam" ?
 - 26) "Other dialects are nurses, all/the native speech is mother" Comment.
 - 27) Identify the central concern of the poem, "Rathrimazha".
 - 28) What is the name of the central character in the story, "Marriages are Made in Heaven" ?
 - 29) Name the four parts of the novel Goat Days.
 - 30) What is the ominous dream seen by Unnivarcha?

 $(8 \times 1 = 8)$