| Reg_No: |  |  |  |  |
|---------|--|--|--|--|
| Name :  |  |  |  |  |

K25FY2418 B

## Second Semester FYUGP Commerce Examination APRIL 2025 (2024 Admission onwards) KU2DSCCOM106 (MODERN BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT) (DATE OF EXAM: 30-4-2025)

| Γim | ie: 120 min Maximum Marks:   | 70       |
|-----|--|----------|
| ]   | Part A (Answer any 6 questions. Each carries 3 marks)  |          |
| 1   | . What is the importance of understanding the business environment?  | 3        |
| 2   | . Name the different types of business organizations.  | 3        |
| 3   | . Explain the role of human resources in the exchange between a business and environment.                                    | its      |
| 4   | . What does the acronym PESTEL stand for in macro environmental analysis?  | 3        |
| 5   | . List two technological factors that can influence business operations.   | 3        |
| 6   | What are the external factors in business environmental analysis?  | 3        |
| 7.  | . What are the key features of a competitive strategy in business?   | 3        |
| 8.  | How does a company's internal environment influence its strategic response?  | 3        |
|     | Part B (Answer any 4 questions. Each carries 6 marks)  |          |
| 9.  | Explain the importance of profit in business and how it contributes to the grow and sustainability of a company.             | th<br>6  |
| 10. | Explain government policies and regulations affect business operations.  | 6        |
| 11. | Explain how businesses use influence to negotiate favourable terms with supplie and customers.                               | ers<br>6 |
| 12. | Explain the impact of inflation on business planning and consumer purchasi power.  | ng<br>6  |
| 13. | Explain the concept of business environmental analysis and its significance forganizations.                                  | for<br>6 |
| 14. | Explain the need for businesses to monitor both internal and external environme tal factors.                                 | n-<br>6  |
|     | Part C (Answer any 2 question(s). Each carries 14 marks)   |          |
| 15. | Evaluate how businesses can adapt their strategies to effectively respond to chang in both the micro and macro environments. | es<br>4  |

- 16. Discuss how internal environmental factors influence a company's ability to adapt with the environment.
- 17. Critically evaluate the three types of strategic responses—least resistance, proceed with caution, and dynamic response—and analyse how businesses can select and implement each one of them.